

# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW

ISSN 1522-5100

**U. S. Department of Agriculture** 

Agricultural Marketing Service

**Poultry Programs** 

Market News Branch

## **EU Egg Prices**

Egg prices in the EU were extremely strong for late 2003 and early 2004. The European Union experienced a shortage of eggs in 2003 due to a number of factors. The main factor was last year's outbreak of avian influenza in the Netherlands, which resulted in almost 16 million layers being culled. In 2003, the Netherlands's annual egg production fell 26.7 percent and chick placements fell 30.2 percent. Without Al production would have been expected to drop 10 percent as a result of the buy-out scheme.

Also, the hot summer resulted in the increased mortality and reduced productivity of hens in some regions of the EU. In 2003 minimum space requirements increased by 20 percent, from 450 to 550 square centimeters, meaning 20 percent fewer birds in the same space. Finally, the German Government passed a national regulation on the welfare of laying hens which will result in a total ban on the construction of new conventional cages by 2007. This is stricter than the general requirements for the EU and does not encourage investing in laying hen facilities in Germany.

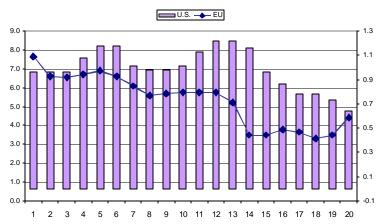
Strong egg markets encouraged expansion in the laying flocks, which quickly raised egg production. For the EU, chick placements during 2003 showed a provisional increase of 1.3 percent compared to 2002 (273,463,000 compared to 269,864,000).

# Chicks Placed and Shell Eggs Produced,

#### Comparisons same period a year ago, % Change **Chick Placements Egg Production** 1st half 2003 1st half 2003 2nd half 2004 forecast Austria + 21.4\* +4.4 n/c Belaium +19.8\* +1.7+5.4Denmark + 1.1 n/c n/c Finland +3.2+8.3+3.4France +0.5- 1.3 - .4 Germany + 21.3\* - 6.4\* - 2.3 + 23.9 +23.8 +8.0 Greece Portugal +21.7+4.8- 6.1 Sweden +15.0 + 4.9 +6.7UK +4.7- 3.1 +1.2- 24.7 - 23.6 Ireland n/c Italy - 5.0 - 2.9 - 3.2 Spain - 2.0 +8.7 n/c Netherlands - 8.4\* - 4.7 + 42.2

\*Austria and Belgium are July-November, Germany and the Netherlands are provisional, Ireland is July-September,

### U.S. and EU Egg Prices by week, 2004



US - Northeast Region cartoned large white eggs, in dozens, in US\$ EU - loose graded white eggs, 360 eggs per case, in Euros

The weekly average price for large and standard grade eggs fell from €7.65 at the beginning of 2004 to a low of €3.30 per 100 eggs in early May. At the same time production costs have increased. According to one source, the cost of feeding a laying hen in March 2004 was 22 percent more expensive than in March 2003 and 15.6 percent more expensive than in 2002. Traditionally eggs increase in value going into Easter, however this year prices actually fell. Producers in several countries will accelerate the removal of spent hens to compensate. Slaughter houses in Europe are already overloaded and hen prices have collapsed. Some farms have been unable to pay transport costs, and at least one company has filed for bankruptcy.

Sources: International Egg Commission, United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, USDA/FAS, USDA/AMs Poultry Market News, various news wires

#### Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza in Thailand

On May 24, a new case of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza (HPAI) was detected in a university training farm where various avian species were kept in nearby houses. The affected birds were housed in ventilated houses located in the same cluster. The University is involved in research preventing HPAI and Thai officials said the new outbreak could have been triggered accidently. There were 2,048 birds affected.

Source: OIE, news wires

# Selling Prices of Fresh eggs (whole country) EURO/100 Eggs (excl. VAT)

	2002							2003							
Country	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Germany	6.12	6.12	6.14	6.37	6.53	6.90	7.27	7.04	7.10	7.75	7.95	7.42	7.10	6.95	7.04
France	3.49	3.57	3.65	4.22	4.66	5.14	5.30	4.57	4.53	4.91	4.79	4.64	4.10	3.76	4.11
Ireland	5.50	5.46	5.46	5.49	5.46	5.46	5.46	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19	5.19
Netherlands	3.46	3.57	3.83	4.32	4.87	5.26	5.27	4.50	4.64	5.59	5.58	4.59	4.23	4.04	4.73
UK	4.08	4.15	3.58	3.57	4.79	4.91	4.87	4.79	4.70	4.62	4.62	4.46	4.53	4.91	4.92
Source: Furo	naan Cor	nmission	Agricult	tural Sta	tietice Fi	uroetat									

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Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)									
Week Ending May 22, 2004 Year-To-Date									
TYPE	2004	2003 /1	2004	2003					
LIQUID	273	463	3,334	5.678					
FROZEN	0	0	0	63					
DRIED	0	41	238	217					
TOTAL	273	504	3,572	5,958					
U.S. Imports Fro	m Canada,	in Pounds (0	000) (Prelimin	ary)					
Week Ending Ma	y 22, 2004		Year-To-Da	ate					
TYPE	2004	2003 /1	2004	2003					
LIQUID	354	106	1,894	2,032					
FROZEN	14	42	630	1,362					
DRIED	40	80	1,259	560					
TOTAL	408	228	3,783	3,954					
Inspected Shell I									
U.S Exports To C		30-Dozen Ca							
Week Ending Ma	•		Year-To-Da						
TYPE	2004	2003 /1	2004	2003					
JUMBO	30	15	146	181					
EXTRA LARGE	780	1,040	11,027	6,000					
LARGE	3,960	3,685	29,933	27,316					
MEDIUM	1,560	750	26,220	23,032					
UNGRADED	8,937	0	105,572	20,046					
MISC	2,430	0	12,044	3,432					
-	TOTAL 17,697 5,490 184,942 80,007								
/1Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding.									
Data Source: Agriculture Canada, Poultry Development Division.									
Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch.									

#### CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

May 28, 2004

CHICKEN		PRICES ——ts per Pound)	VOLUM	E ——				
FAT	(0011	no per r duria)						
CONTENT	<b>FROZEN</b>	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>				
15% OR LESS								
RANGE	-	-	-	-				
WTD AVERAGE CHICKEN, WITH S	KIN VDDEL	,						
OFFICIALITY, WITTE		<u>2</u> PRICES ——	— VOLUM	F ——				
		ts per Pound)	1020	_				
FAT	•	. ,						
CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL	EXPORT				
15% OR LESS								
RANGE	-	17.00	122,400	-				
WTD AVERAGE		17.00						
15-20% RANGE 13	75-22 00	11.50-16.00	2 762 400	1,459,200				
WTD AVERAGE		13.50	2,702,400	1,400,200				
20% OR MORE								
RANGE	-	-	-	-				
WTD AVERAGE								
* INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN, MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI								
IVIO, IVIS, ND, NE,	OK, OH, SL	), IN, IX, VVI						

**LIVE POULTRY SLTRD UNDER INSPECTION** W/E 22-May-04 (PRELIMINARY)

U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED DOMESTICALLY							
	LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL				
	HENS	HENS	HENS				
		THOUSANDS					
HEAD	1,472	1,365	2,837				
LAST WEEK	1,410	1,214	2,624				
SAME WEEK YR AGO	1,624	1,463	3,087				
TO-DATE/2004	26,267	25,538	51,805				
TO-DATE/2003	34,140	26,709	60,849				
U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED IN CANADA							

	LIGHT HENS	HEAVY HENS THOUSAN	TOTAL HENS				
HEAD	334	0	334				
LAST WEEK	310	8	318				
SAME WEEK YR AC	GO 58	0	58				
TO-DATE/2004	4,853	61	4,914				
TO-DATE/2003	5,306	64	5,370				
Source: Agriculture Canada, Poultry Development Division							

TOTAL U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED IN THE U.S. AND CANADA **HEAVY TOTAL** LIGHT **HENS HENS HENS** THOUSANDS **HEAD** 1,806 1,365 3,171 LAST WEEK 1,720 1,222 2,942 SAME WEEK YR AGO 1,682 1,463 3,145 TO-DATE/2004 31,120 25,599 56,719 TO-DATE/2003 39.446 26,773 66,219 Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch

#### **EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN**

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

----- PRICES --

May 28, 2004

— VOLUME ——

		(Cen	ts per Pound)		
	FAT				
т	CONTENT	<b>FROZEN</b>	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>
•	15% OR LESS				
_	RANGE	_	-	_	-
	WTD AVERAGE				
	CHICKEN, WITH	SKIN ADDED	)		
			PRICES	VOLUMI	E ——
			ts per Pound)		_
	FAT	(	,		
т	CONTENT	<b>FROZEN</b>	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>
-	15% OR LESS				
	RANGE 1	3.50-16.00	16.00	1,040,000	520,000
	WTD AVERAGE	14.91	16.00		
	15-20%				
)	RANGE 1	6.00-20.00	12.50-17.50	2,688,000	728,000
	WTD AVERAGE	18.00	14.47		
	20% OR MORE				
	RANGE	-	12.00	200,000	-
	WTD AVERAGE		12.00		

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH,

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**CHICKEN** 

JUNE 01, 2004 INTERNATIONAL EGG & POULTRY REVIEW	VOL. 07 NO. 22
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NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT, FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 28 MAY 2004.

The market tone was steady on fresh tom breast meat and trading was fair for the adequate supplies. Light trading on fresh destrapped tenders was at unchanged prices. Fresh ground breast trim sold at 111 to 115, fresh scapula at 104 to 110, mostly 104 to 105 delivered. Tom v-type wings traded in a wider range, tom drums about steady, tom necks trended lower. A fair volume of fresh mechanically separated turkey moved at unchanged levels. Export trading was limited to fresh tom drums at 32-33 cents delivered border for June shipment.

FRIDAY, MAY 28, 2004 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE	WEEKLY VOLUME (000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		R R	31.92 39.00	240 40	32.34 39.00	362 40
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		R	74.25	80	80.16	384
THURSDAY, MAY 27, 2004 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS	<b>RANGE</b> 30.00-34.00 39.00	CODE 1/	<b>PRICE</b> 31.92 39.00	( <b>000)</b> 240 40		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	73.50-75.00		74.25	80		
WEDNESDAY, MAY 26, 2004 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 4/	32.50-34.00		33.16	122		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	80.00-85.00		81.71	304		
TUESDAY, MAY 25, 2004 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		F	35.00	40		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		F	83.00	40		
MONDAY, MAY 24, 2004 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS	.54152	F F	35.00	40		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN		M F	35.50 83.00	40 40		

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.

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